Hypothesis:
*People who grew up in childhood homes without biological parental presence/guidance will have more deviant patterns of behavior in young adulthood.*

Sample & Data Collection Methods:
**Population:** Furman University Students  
**Sample Methods:** Created a survey and emailed it to randomly selected Furman students before the drop period  
**n = 95**  
**Data Collection Methods:** Online, self-administered survey sent through email

Definition of Measures:  
**Independent Variable, Dependent Variable:**  
- Main Independent Variable: Biological Parental Presence  
  - Measured by: Strictness, Daily Interactions, Negative thoughts on deviant behaviors, and Parenting Style  
- Deviant Behavior  
  - Participation in the Following: drugs, sex, and alcohol

Conclusions:  
- 75% of students grew up in a household with both biological parents while the other 25% did not  
- 86% of Furman Students said that they interacted with their parent/guardian on a daily basis  
- There is a higher correlation of students without both biological parental presence participating in drug use, number of sexual partners and alcohol consumption (see more on available graphs)